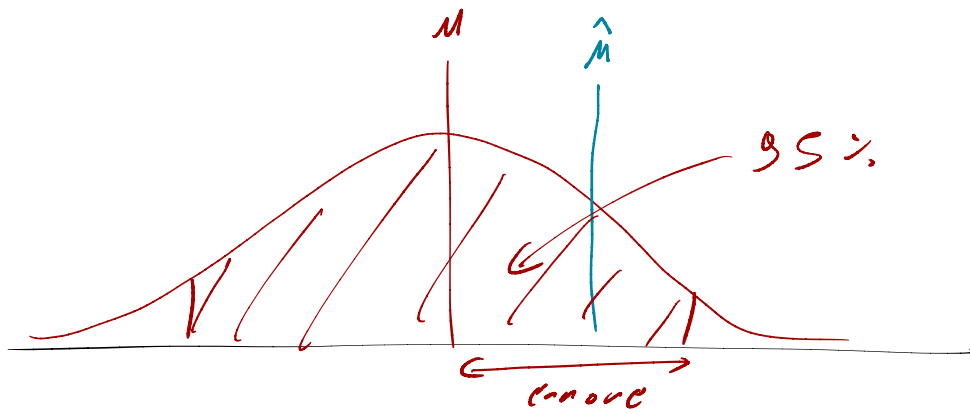




scopo $\mu = \hat{\mu} \pm \text{errore}$ nel 95% dei casi

$$\mu(\text{media camp.}) = \mu(\text{popolazione})$$

$$\sigma(\text{media camp.}) = \frac{\sigma(\text{popolazione})}{\sqrt{n}}$$

"errore standard della media" $\uparrow$ numerosità del campione

SEM

$$\widehat{SEM} = \frac{\sigma(\text{campione})}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\mu = \hat{\mu} \pm 2 \widehat{SEM} \quad \text{nel } 95\% \text{ dei casi}$$

$$\mu = \hat{\mu} \pm 2.60 \widehat{SEM} \quad \text{nel } 99\% \text{ dei casi}$$

160 165 176 164 167 157 167 168 163 170

0 5 16 4 7 -3 7 8 3 10

$$\hat{\mu} = 165.7$$

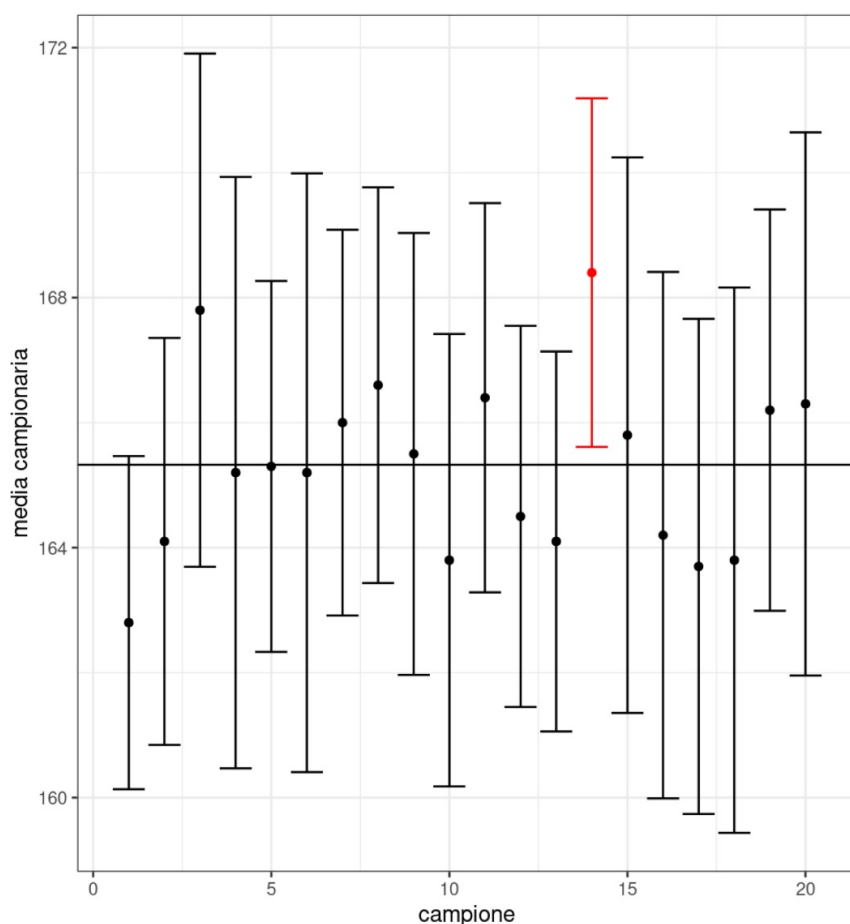
$$\sigma^2 = \frac{(x_1 - \hat{\mu})^2 + (x_2 - \hat{\mu})^2 + \dots}{10} = \frac{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots}{10} - \hat{\mu}^2$$

$$\sigma^2 = 25.21$$

$$\sigma = 5.02$$

$$\widehat{SEM} = \frac{5.02}{\sqrt{10}} = 1.59$$

$$\mu = 165.70 \pm 3.18 \quad \text{ad } 95\% \text{ di conf.}$$



varianza campionaria



$$\hat{\sigma}^2 = s^2(\text{campione}) = \frac{(x_1 - \hat{\mu})^2 + \dots}{n-1}$$

$$\widehat{SEM} = \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{n}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\# \text{popolaz.} - n}{\# \text{popolaz.}}}$$

$\frac{\hat{\mu} - \mu}{\widehat{SEM}}$ è distribuito secondo una
t di Student con $n-1$
gradi di libertà.

con $n=10$

$$\frac{\hat{\mu} - \mu}{\widehat{SEM}} = 0 \pm 2.26 \quad (95\%)$$

$$\mu = \hat{\mu} \pm 2.26 \widehat{SEM} \quad (95\%)$$